Best Practices for Using LCGFT for Music Resources

Version 1.2 (July 8, 2019)

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These best practices were developed to help catalogers apply LCGFT (Library of Congress Genre/Form Terms for Library and Archival Materials) music terms in the interim period between the release of the terms in early 2015 and the availability of music-specific content in the Library of Congress draft Genre/Form Terms Manual. This document will be periodically updated, inasmuch as it will continue to provide supplemental guidance beyond the instructions expected to appear in the LC manual.

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Overview of music terms in LCGFT

The Library of Congress Genre/Form Terms for Library and Archival Materials (LCGFT) terms for music have been developed jointly by the Music Library Association Bibliographic Control Committee (now the Cataloging and Metadata Committee) and the Library of Congress Policy and Standards Division (now...
the Policy, Training, and Cooperative Programs Division). The music terms are a fully integrated subset of LCGFT as a whole, which contains genre/form terms from a number of disciplines.4

Most of the terms originated from the Library of Congress Subject Headings (LCSH). New terms were added to fill out the thesaurus hierarchy and to correct bias toward Western classical music in LCSH. While aspects of medium of performance can occasionally be gleaned from some genre/form terms, specific details on performing forces should be recorded using the Library of Congress Medium of Performance Thesaurus (LCMPT). Guidelines for the application of those terms are provided in the parallel MLA document Best Practices for Using LCMPT.5

LCGFT is suitable for both notated music (scores, parts, etc.) and performed music resources (sound recordings, video recordings, etc.).

LCGFT terms are generally plural (except for broad headings such as “Popular music”) and the first letter is capitalized.6

**Structure of the LCGFT music terms**

LCGFT is a true thesaurus, in that every term has at least one broader term (BT), except for the highest-level terms. In the case of music, the top term is “Music,” but many music terms may also be narrower terms to high level terms outside the music part of the hierarchy (e.g., “Teaching pieces (Music)” has BTs of “Music” and “Instructional and educational works,” a term from the general hierarchy; “Librettos” has BT “Drama,” a term in the literature hierarchy; “Remixes (Music)” has BTs of “Dance music,” “Popular music,” and “Sound recordings”).

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4 LCGFT is searchable via OCLC Connexion and Classification Web, and freely available at [http://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms.html](http://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms.html) and [https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCGFT/GRENRE.pdf](https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCGFT/GRENRE.pdf).
6 See the LCGFT Manual, Appendix B: Capitalization: [https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCGFT/AppendixB.pdf](https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCGFT/AppendixB.pdf).
Below is a truncated version of the top levels of the Music hierarchy:

Accompaniments (Music)
- Recorded accompaniments
  - Karaoke

Arrangements (Music)
- Hymn concertatos
- Intabulations
- Piano scores
- Simplified editions (Music)
- Vocal scores

Art music
- A'ak
- Aleatory music
  - Open form music
- Anthems
- Ballades (Instrumental music)
- Barcaroles
- Cadenzas
- Canons (Music)

Chants
- Antiphons (Music)
- Cantillations
- Gregorian chants
  - Graduals (Chants)

Dramatic music
- Ballad operas
  - Jiggs (Ballad operas)
- Ballets (Music)
- Bangsawan (Music)

Filk music

Folk music
- Aleke
- Blues (Music)
  - Blues-rock music
  - Boogie woogie (Music)
  - Rockabilly music

Functional music
- Acclamations (Music)
- Background music
- Camp songs

Event music
- Advent music

Hymn tunes

Improvisations (Music)

Intrumental settings

Musical settings

Notated music
- Musical sketches
- Part books
- Parts (Music)
- Scores
  - Chorus scores
  - Fakebooks (Music)
  - Lead sheets

Service books (Music)
- Antiphonaries (Service books)

Songbooks

Tune books

Popular music
- Afrobeat
- Agbadja modern (Music)
- Arabesk (Popular music)
- Bachata
- Bailâ (Music)

Sacred music
- Advent music

Sampler albums (Sound recordings)

Aguinaldos

Airs de cour

Ayres

Sound art
- Soundscape (Music)

Songs
- Teaching pieces (Music)
  - Methods (Music)
  - Studies (Music)
Guidelines

Examples that follow illustrate usage in bibliographic records; also see MARC Coding section.

General choice of terms

- Generally choose the most specific appropriate term available
  
  An LP from a hard rock band
  655 #7 $a Rock music. $2 lcgt
  NOT
  655 #7 $a Popular music. $2 lcgt

  A sonata for piano:
  655 #7 $a Sonatas. $2 lcgt
  NOT
  655 #7 $a Art music. $2 lcgt

- If the work being cataloged combines aspects of two genres/forms that are in different hierarchies, or exemplifies more than one genre/form, give multiple terms as appropriate

  An art song for solo voice
  655 #7 $a Songs. $2 lcgt
  655 #7 $a Art music. $2 lcgt

  An art song for voice and piano
  655 #7 $a Songs. $2 lcgt
  655 #7 $a Chamber music. $2 lcgt

  An album of pop songs
  655 #7 $a Songs. $2 lcgt
  655 #7 $a Popular music. $2 lcgt

  A virelai for solo voice
  655 #7 $a Virelais (Formes fixes) $2 lcgt
  655 #7 $a Monophonic chansons. $2 lcgt

  A compilation of guitar arrangements of diverse genres; resource represents itself as intended for use at weddings
  655 #7 $a Wedding music. $2 lcgt
  655 #7 $a Art music. $2 lcgt
  655 #7 $a Popular music. $2 lcgt
  655 #7 $a Arrangements (Music) $2 lcgt
An album of traditional Irish drinking songs
655 #7 $a Drinking songs. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Folk songs. $2 lcgt

A recording of a rock musical
655 #7 $a Musicals. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Rock music. $2 lcgt

An “elevator music” LP of jazz instrumental covers of pop songs
655 #7 $a Background music. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Arrangements (Music) $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Jazz. $2 lcgt

Songs for women’s chorus (“songs” stated on resource)
655 #7 $a Songs. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Art music. $2 lcgt

- For notated music resources, assign one or more terms appropriate to the format of notated music, in addition to any genre/form terms describing the musical work. Examples illustrate only notated music aspects:

  A vocal score
  655 #7 $a Vocal scores. $2 lcgt

  A score and set of parts for a string quartet
  655 #7 $a Scores. $2 lcgt
  655 #7 $a Parts (Music) $2 lcgt

  A solo piano work
  655 #7 $a Scores. $2 lcgt

- For sound recordings, an analogous hierarchy of terms does not exist which parallels the hierarchy of notated music terms. Assign terms for particular types of sound recordings that are currently available in LCGFT, as applicable. Note that these terms may reside outside the music hierarchy.

  A live recording of an opera
  655 #7 $a Operas. $2 lcgt
  655 #7 $a Live sound recordings. $2 lcgt

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7 RDA definitions of these formats may serve as supplemental guidance to LCGFT scope notes.
8 The scope note for Scores cites the RDA definition (emphasis added): Graphical, symbolic, or word-based musical notation representing the sounds of all the parts of an ensemble or a work for solo performer or electronic media.
A collection of alternate takes of a jazz recording session
655 #7 $a Jazz. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Alternate takes (Sound recordings) $2 lcgft

An original Broadway cast album of a heavy-metal musical
655 #7 $a Musicals. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Heavy metal (Music) $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Original cast recordings. $2 lcgft

A broadcast recording of a country and popular music radio program
655 #7 $a Country music. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Popular music. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Country music radio programs. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Popular music radio programs. $2 lcgft

Recording of Saint Paul Sunday (classical music show featuring live recordings of chamber music)
655 #7 $a Live sound recordings. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Classical music radio programs. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Interviews. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Chamber music. $2 lcgft

A studio recording of a symphony
655 #7 $a Symphonies. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Sound recordings. $2 lcgft

Note: The previous LCGFT BPs (v. 1.1) instructed catalogers not to apply “Sound recordings,” based on now-removed instructions in the authority record to apply only to collections where no narrower terms applied. The term “Sound recordings” is effectively a heading of last resort, i.e., it is a broad term that may be used to capture the sound recording aspect of a resource in cases where a narrower term is not available. MLA is actively exploring SACO proposal options for potential narrower terms.

- For moving images capturing musical works or performances, add appropriate genre terms to cover the musical content. Add additional terms according to the instructions in the LC Genre/Form Term Manual for Moving Images (italicized in examples).10

9 LC Genre/Form Term Manual sheet J110 states: "Assign a term that is broader or more general than the genre or form than it is intended to cover when it is not possible to establish a precise term." [https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCGFT/J110.pdf](https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCGFT/J110.pdf) accessed June 15, 2019
10 LC Genre/Form Term Manual for Moving Images (J240) specifies the use of top-level terms for length and fiction/non-fiction; these are exceptions to the principle of specificity. See: [https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCGFT/J240.pdf](https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/FreeLCGFT/J240.pdf)
A recording of a televised live broadcast of a full-length opera, sung in French with English subtitles
655 #7 $a Operas. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Art music. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Televised performances. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Nonfiction television programs. $2 lcgt

An instructional video recording on rock drum set technique, followed by a performance by the instructor’s band
655 #7 $a Instructional films. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Rock music. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Filmed performances. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Feature films. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Nonfiction films. $2 lcgt

Specific situations

Art music
Use “Art music” for works of art music that cannot be described using more specific terms in the Art music hierarchy (e.g., a concert piece for clarinet), and for works of art music otherwise described by terms that are not in the Art music hierarchy (e.g., Songs, Dance music, Dramatic music).

A piece for orchestra
655 #7 $a Art music. $2 lcgt
(No more specific term applies)

A gigue for harpsichord
655 #7 $a Jigs (Dance music) $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Art music. $2 lcgt
Compare with
A collection of traditional English jigs
655 #7 $a Jigs (Dance music) $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Folk music. $2 lcgt
(“Jigs (Music)” is NT of “Dance music” which is NT of “Functional music”)

A 19th-century German opera
655 #7 $a Operas. $2 lcgt
655 #7 $a Art music. $2 lcgt
(“Operas” is NT of “Dramatic music”)
Neither “Art music” nor “Folk music”
Do not use the terms “Art music” or “Folk music” for the music of cultures that have no art/folk music division. When in doubt as to whether the culture in question observes such a distinction, do not assign these terms.

A West African griot recording
655 #7 $a Songs. $2 lcgft

Chamber music
Use “Chamber music” (or one of its narrower terms) for works of art music for 2 or more performers whose medium is described in terms of individual instruments/voices and/or by unspecified ensemble terms (e.g., “bowed string ensemble”).

A work for a consort of viols
655 #7 $a Chamber music. $2 lcgft

A work for flute and bassoon
655 #7 $a Chamber music. $2 lcgft

A motet for three voices
655 #7 $a Motets. $2 lcgft
(“Motets” is NT of “Part songs” which is NT of “Chamber music”)

Generally do not use “Chamber music” for:
1. Works for larger ensembles (e.g., orchestra, band, chorus), or
2. Music for unaccompanied solo performers

Arrangements
Use “Arrangements (Music)” for resources embodying one or more arrangements if a narrower term indicating arrangement cannot be applied. In addition to genre/form terms describing the arrangement, assign one or more genre/form terms describing the original work if the arrangement retains the characteristics of that particular genre/form.

A sonata originally for violin and piano arranged for flute and piano
655 #7 $a Sonatas. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Arrangements (Music) $2 lcgft

Excerpts
Use “Excerpts” for resources embodying one or more excerpts of one or more musical works. In addition to genre/form terms describing the excerpt, assign one or more genre/form terms describing the complete work if the excerpt retains the characteristics of that particular genre/form.
An album of selections from a motion picture soundtrack
655 #7 $a Motion picture music. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Excerpts. $2 lcgft

A collection of cadenzas for solo instrument excerpted from various concertos
655 #7 $a Cadenzas $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Excerpts. $2 lcgft

A chaconne excerpted from a suite with each movement of a different form
655 #7 $a Chaconnes. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Excerpts. $2 lcgft

A collection of arias and duets from various operas, original accompaniment\textsuperscript{11}
655 #7 $a Operas. $2 lcgft [Optionally: 655 #7 $a Dramatic music. $2 lcgft]
655 #7 $a Art music. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Excerpts. $2 lcgft

A collection of arias and duets from various operas, performed by singer(s) with piano
655 #7 $a Operas. $2 lcgft [Optionally: 655 #7 $a Dramatic music. $2 lcgft]
655 #7 $a Art music. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Arrangements (Music) $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Excerpts. $2 lcgft

\textit{Lead sheets and fakebooks}

1) Lead sheets. \textit{Grove Music Online} defines a lead sheet as a “score, in manuscript or printed form, that contains a melody or tune, the basic harmonic structure as tune accompaniment, and the lyrics (if any) of the composition. Many jazz performances are realized from lead sheets, which may be collected and bound together to form a Fake book.” Use “Lead sheets” for a single composition. Also use for multiple lead sheets not intended for use as a fakebook.

A single notated jazz tune consisting of melody line and chord symbols
655 #7 $a Jazz. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Lead sheets. $2 lcgft

\textsuperscript{11} We wish to acknowledge the wide range of opinions on applying a genre for the larger work to excerpts and the complicated and varied scenarios requiring cataloger’s judgment. Most MARC-based systems are not set up to link terms (e.g. "Excerpts" linked to "Operas"); applying the genre of the whole is an imperfect solution that provides information that may be important to users. Informal student polling also supports the application in particular of "Operas" for excerpts. We hope catalogers will respect the judgment of their colleagues.
Transcriptions of a jazz album consisting of fully notated saxophone line and chord symbols

655 #7 $a Jazz. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Lead sheets. $2 lcgft

2) Fakebooks (Music). Use when indicated on resource or when a publication is clearly intended to function as a fakebook.

A fakebook of jazz and pop standards

655 #7 $a Popular music. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Jazz. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Fakebooks (Music) $2 lcgft

“The real book” for bass clef instruments

655 #7 $a Jazz. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Fakebooks (Music) $2 lcgft

Compilations

It is NOT redundant to use a mixture of broader and narrower terms from the same hierarchy for a compilation of individual works if some of them lack a more specific term:

An LP of solo flamenco guitar music, including saetas, seguidillas, sevillanas, and bulerias

655#7 $a Saetas. $2 lcgft
655#7 $a Seguidillas (Music) $2 lcgft
655#7 $a Sevillanas (Music) $2 lcgft
655#7 $a Flamenco music. $2 lcgft

(Every form on the LP has an equivalent corresponding term except bulerias, so Flamenco music is used to describe that form, even though it is a broader term for the other forms.)

A notated music anthology of solo violin music, containing sonatas, partitas, concert etudes, and contemporary compositions not of a particular form

655#7 $a Sonatas. $2 lcgft
655#7 $a Suites. $2 lcgft
655#7 $a Concert etudes. $2 lcgft
655#7 $a Art music. $2 lcgft
655#7 $a Scores. $2 lcgft

(Every form has an equivalent corresponding term, and Art music is used to describe the works not of a particular form or genre.)

Program music

Generally do not apply “Program music” to vocal music with words (text set to music).
MARC coding

For bibliographic records, apply LCGFT terms in the 655 field. If electing to record genre(s) in field 380 (Form of Work) in bibliographic records, prefer LCGFT as the source vocabulary. For authority records, terms may be input in the 380 field. Additional instructions on coding these fields may be found in the MARC Formats (Authority Format and Bibliographic Format). Specific guidance pertaining to the use of 380 fields in authority records is available in the Library of Congress Descriptive Cataloging Manual, Z1.12

655 field (Index term-genre/form) (R)
First indicator (Type of heading)
  • Use # - Basic

Second indicator (Thesaurus)
  • Use 7 – Source specified in subfield $2

$a Genre/form data or focus term (NR)

$b - (not for use with 1st indicator=#)
$c - (not for use with 1st indicator=#)

$2 (Source of term) (NR)
  • Use: $2 lcgft

$3 (Materials specified) (NR)
  Use of this subfield is optional.
  245 10 Symphony no. 6 : $b Pathétique ; Hamlet : overture-fantasia / $c Tchaikovsky.
  655 #7 $3 Symphony $a Symphonies. $2 lcgft
  655 #7 $3 Hamlet $a Overtures. $2 lcgft
  655 #7 $3 Hamlet $a Fantasias (Music) $2 lcgft

Subdivisions ($v, $x, $y, $z)
  Do not use any subdivisions with LCGFT terms.

The following subfields may be used when appropriate:
  • $0 - Authority record control number or standard number (R)
  • $1 - Real World Object URI (R)13
  • $6 - Linkage (NR)
  • $8 - Field link and sequence number (R)

12 http://www.loc.gov/catdir/cpso/dcmz1.pdf
13 Subfield $1, RWO URI, is defined for MARC field 655 but is not currently applicable for LCGFT.
Use with LCMPT and LCSH

Until LCGFT terms are fully implemented, and a method for generating genre and medium of performance terms—as well as terms for geographic region, time period, and creator, contributor and audience characteristics—14—from headings currently coded as LCSH has been developed and deployed:

- Use LCMPT terms in 38215
- Use LCGFT terms in 655
- Continue to use LCSH headings (Genre/form, medium of performance & mixed headings) in 650 fields according to the guidelines in the Subject Headings Manual

382 01 $b bassoon $n 1 $a orchestra $e 1 $r 1 $t 1 $2 lcmpt
650 #0 $a Concertos (Bassoon)
655 #7 $a Concertos. $2 lcgft

382 01 $a bassoon $n 1 $a piano $n 1 $s 2 $2 lcmpt
650 #0 $a Concertos (Bassoon) $v Solo with piano.
655 #7 $a Concertos. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Arrangements (Music) $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Scores. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Parts (Music) $2 lcgft

382 01 $a violin $n 2 $a viola $n 1 $a cello $n 1 $s 4 $2 lcmpt
650 #0 $a String quartets.
655 #7 $a Chamber music. $2 lcgft

382 01 $a cello $n 1 $a piano $n 1 $s 2 $2 lcmpt
650 #0 $a Sonatas (Cello and piano) $v Scores and parts.
655 #7 $a Sonatas. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Chamber music. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Scores. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Parts (Music) $2 lcgft

382 01 $a bass clarinet $n 1 $a violin $n 1 $a percussion $n 1 $a computer $n 1 $s 4 $2 lcmpt
650 #0 $a Quartets (Clarinet16, percussion, computer, violin) $v Scores.
655 #7 $a Chamber music. $2 lcgft
655 #7 $a Scores. $2 lcgft

14 Terms for creator, contributor, and audience characteristics reside in the thesaurus Library of Congress Demographic Group Terms (LCDGT). Methods for assigning terms for geographic and temporal facets are in development.
16 Currently, SHM H 1917.5 does not permit the use of “bass clarinet” in this pattern heading, though the term is available in LCMPT.